Colchester Youth Survey 2019

Final Report
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SERAC
Supporting and Engaging Resources for Action and Change

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This survey was conducted by SERAC and sponsored by the Colchester Local Prevention Council, YouthFirst. The survey instrument was derived from the Connecticut Governor's Prevention Initiative for Youth (GPIY) survey [1], which was given by the Connecticut Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (DMHAS) and UConn Health Center in 2000. The survey has been designed to ascertain prevalence, attitudes and behaviors related to use of substances (tobacco, electronic cigarettes, alcohol, and illicit drugs). We gratefully acknowledge refinements to the original survey made by coalitions and health professionals throughout Connecticut specifically, East of the River Action for Substance-Abuse Elimination (ERASE) and Archie C. Swindell, Ph.D. of Quantitative Services. The modifications reflect changes in questions related to illegal substances and gambling behaviors, and the addition of questions related to other risk-taking behaviors. The authors sincerely appreciate the cooperation of administrators and teachers at Colchester schools who facilitated administration of the survey. We especially thank the youth who shared their personal experiences and opinions, and parents who permitted their children to take the survey. It is emphasized that the results of the survey are intended to provide information to support community-wide prevention planning. They are not intended to be an evaluation of any specific domain (individual/peer, family, school, or community).

This report draws liberally on earlier reports of GPIY survey results [1] for formatting and structure. Comparisons with national statistics utilize the Monitoring The Future (MTF) survey of 2018 [2].

PUBLIC DOMAIN NOTICE

All materials in this report are in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission from SERAC, Colchester Local Prevention Council, or Colchester Public Schools. Citation of the source is appreciated. The data on which this report is based are subject to confidentiality regulations of HIPAA [3] and FERPA [4]

DISCLAIMER

Opinions expressed herein are the views of the authors and may not necessarily reflect the views, official policy or position of SERAC, YouthFIRST or Colchester Public Schools.

METHODS

The survey instrument used to collect data for this report was developed using the Connecticut Governor's Prevention Initiative for Youth (GPIY)[1] Youth Survey for grades 6 – 12 as a starting point. The survey has been modified by several regional prevention coalitions across Connecticut to reflect changes in patterns of substance use and gambling behaviors that have occurred in the years since the GPIY survey was last given by the Connecticut Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (DMHAS). Whenever possible, SERAC used questions identical to the Core Measures required for Drug Free Communities (DFC) and Sober Truth on Preventing (STOP) Underage Drinking Grants [6] or the GPIY survey which were taken from national surveys including YRBSS [5] and Monitoring The Future (MTF) [2].

In January and February 2019, the survey was administered by teachers at each of the participating schools to students in grades 6-12 (except those whose parents had excused them from the survey) using the SurveyMonkey.com website. Prior to administration of the survey, parents were given the opportunity to examine it and to excuse their child from participating by informing the school. Youth were also able to decline, on their own, to take the survey by simply logging off the computer.

Guidelines for administration of the survey were developed by the University of Connecticut Health Center [1]. During survey administration, conversation among students was discouraged, and youth were reassured about the anonymity of the surveys and the need for their honest input.

For this report, data have been weighted based on grade-specific participation rates. The rates in the "total" columns represent weighted averages of the grade-specific rates. Throughout this report, rates based on responses from fewer than 5 individuals (unweighted n<5) are suppressed for confidentiality purposes.

All analyses and tabulations were carried out using SPSS® version 24 data analysis software system. Data checking and formatting operations were carried out in Microsoft Excel®, and this final report was produced in Microsoft Word®.

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Section 1: Survey Participants

In January and February 2019, students enrolled in grades 6-12 in Colchester Public Schools were surveyed regarding their use of substances such as alcohol, tobacco, electronic cigarettes, legal and illicit drugs and other risky behaviors, their perceptions about themselves, their community and their school. The survey was administered on-line using the SurveyMonkey.com website and software. A total of 1194 individuals participated in the survey. All surveys were examined to detect incomplete, inconsistent or non-serious responses, and 27 (2%) were excluded for one or more of these reasons. The analysis was performed using responses from the remaining 1167 participants. The overall participation rate was 91% (Table 1). Grade-specific participation rates ranged from 96% among 8th and 9th graders to 81% among 12th graders.

The demographics of the participants included in the analysis are shown in Tables 2 and 3.

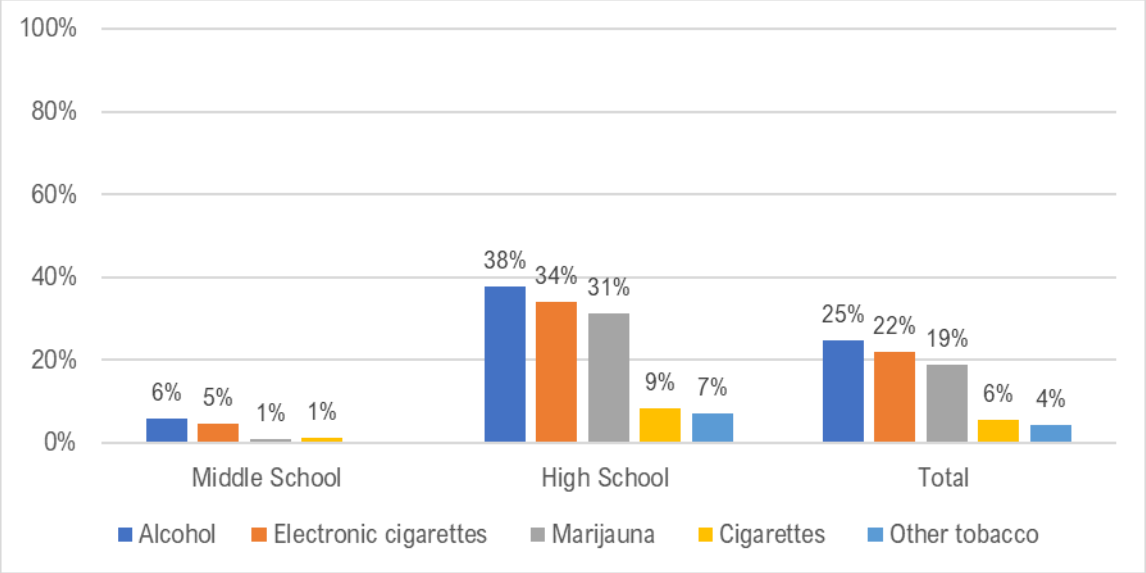
Section 2: Tobacco, Alcohol, and Other Substance Use

Among the common substances of concern, alcohol appears to be the substance of choice among Colchester youth followed closely by electronic cigarettes and marijuana (Table 4, Figure 1). Overall, 25% of youth report ever having used alcohol in their lifetime **(lifetime use**) while 10% report having used alcohol in the past 30 days (**recent use**). There is a marked increase in reported use rates between middle school and high school.

Although Connecticut law prohibits the sale of electronic cigarettes to individuals under 18 years of age, electronic cigarette use is an emerging issue among youth in Connecticut. In Colchester, about 5% of middle school aged youth and 34% of high school aged youth report ever having used an electronic cigarette in their lifetime. Reported recent use rates among middle school and high school aged youth are 1% and 19%, respectively.

About 1% of middle school aged youth and 31% of high school aged youth report ever having use marijuana in their lifetime. Recent use of marijuana is reported by too few youth to report a rate.

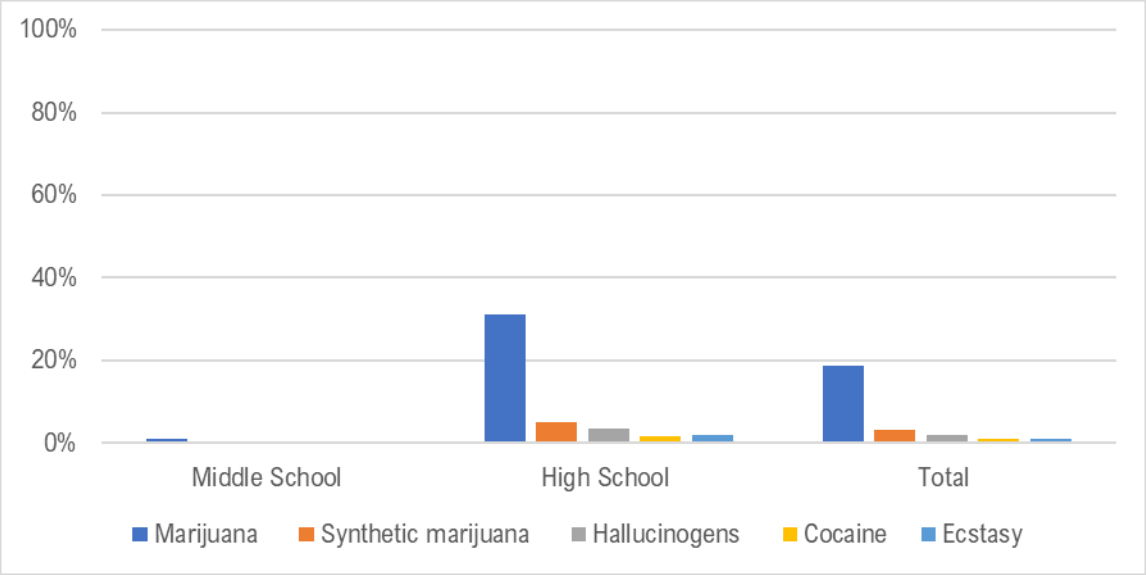
Figure 1. Percentage of Youth Reporting Lifetime Use of Various Substances of Concern



About 14% of all youth report having used energy drinks in the past 30 days and about 36% of all youth report ever having used energy drinks in their lifetime (Table 5). Fewer youth, 4% and 11% respectively, report recent or lifetime use of energy drinks containing alcohol. About 4-5% of youth report ever having used inhalants or having misused over-the-counter medications to get high.

Of the illicit drugs specifically mentioned in the survey, marijuana is the most commonly used substance (Table 4 and Table 6). As noted above, about 1% of middle school aged youth and 31% of high school aged youth report ever having use marijuana in their lifetime.

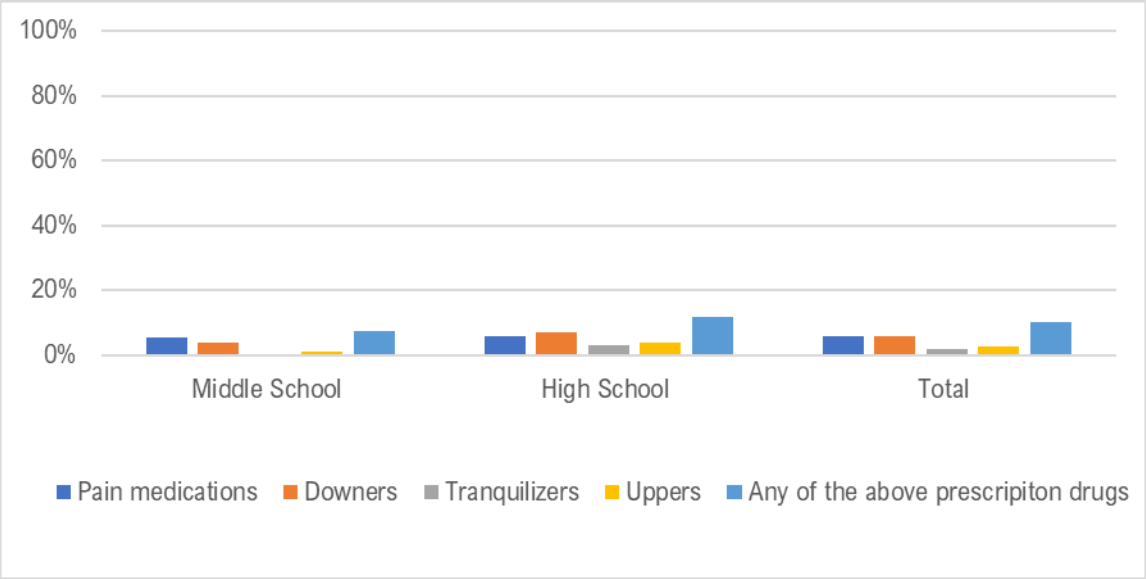
Figure 2. Percentage of Youth Reporting Lifetime Use of Selected Illicit Drugs



In general, regular use of illicit drugs, other than marijuana, does not appear to be a large problem among the Colchester youth (
Table 6). Reported recent use rates for most substances are generally less than 1%. Lifetime use rates do suggest that youth are experimenting with some substances, particularly synthetic marijuana (3.2%), hallucinogens (2.1%), cocaine and ecstasy (1.2%).

Overall, the most commonly misused types of prescription medications are ***pain medications*** *and* ***downers*** (Table 7). About 6% of all youth report ever having misused ***pain medications*** or **downers** without a prescription. Among high school aged youth, lifetime prescription downer misuse (7%) tends to be slightly higher than prescription pain medication misuse (6%). About 3% of all youth report ever having misused uppers while 2% report ever having misused tranquilizers.

Figure 3. Percentage of Youth Reporting Lifetime Misuse of Prescription Medications



Youth reporting lifetime use of energy drinks, energy drinks with alcohol, cigarettes, other tobacco, alcohol or marijuana were also asked about the age at which they first used those substances (Table 8. Reported Age of Initiation of Use Among Lifetime Users of Various Substances). For energy drinks, the most commonly reported age of initiation is between 11 and 13 years. For energy drinks containing alcohol, electronic cigarettes, cigarettes, other tobacco products, alcohol, and marijuana, the largest percentage of youth report having begun using between the ages of 14 and 15.

Youth reporting lifetime use of electronic cigarettes were asked more detail about their use (Tables 9,10 and 11).

- While most lifetime electronic cigarette users (80%) report having vaped **nicotine,** more than half (62%) report having vaped **marijuana/THC**.
- The most commonly reported reason for having started using electronic cigarettes is **curiosity** (43%).
- The most commonly reported reason for continuing to use electronic cigarettes is **stress / to feel better** (28%).

Youth reporting lifetime use of cigarettes were asked additional details about their use (Tables 12,13 and 14).

- The most commonly reported sources of cigarettes are **friends** (32%) or a **store (**28%).
- The most commonly reported reason for having started using cigarettes is **curiosity** (37%).
- The most commonly reported reason for continuing to use cigarettes is **stress / to feel better** (19%).

Youth reporting lifetime use of tobacco products other than cigarettes were asked additional details about their use (Tables 15,16 and 17).

- The most commonly reported reason for having started using other tobacco products is **curiosity** (28%).
- The most commonly reported reason for continuing to use other tobacco is **stress / to feel better** (17%).
- The most commonly reported source of other tobacco products is **friends** (48%).

Youth reporting lifetime use of marijuana were asked additional details about their marijuana use (Tables 18,19 and 20).

- The most commonly reported reason for having started using marijuana is **curiosity** (56%).
- The most commonly reported reason for continuing to use marijuana is **stress / to feel better** (38%).
- The most commonly reported source of marijuana is **friends** (79%).

Youth reporting lifetime alcohol use were asked additional details about their alcohol use (Tables 21,22,23 and 24).

- About 21% of lifetime alcohol users report having consumed 4 or more drinks during a single occasion at least once in the past 30 days.
- The most commonly reported source of alcohol is **friends** (52%).
- The most commonly reported reason for having started using alcohol is **curiosity** (44%).
- The most commonly reported reason for continuing to use alcohol is **stress/to feel better** or **boredom** (12%).

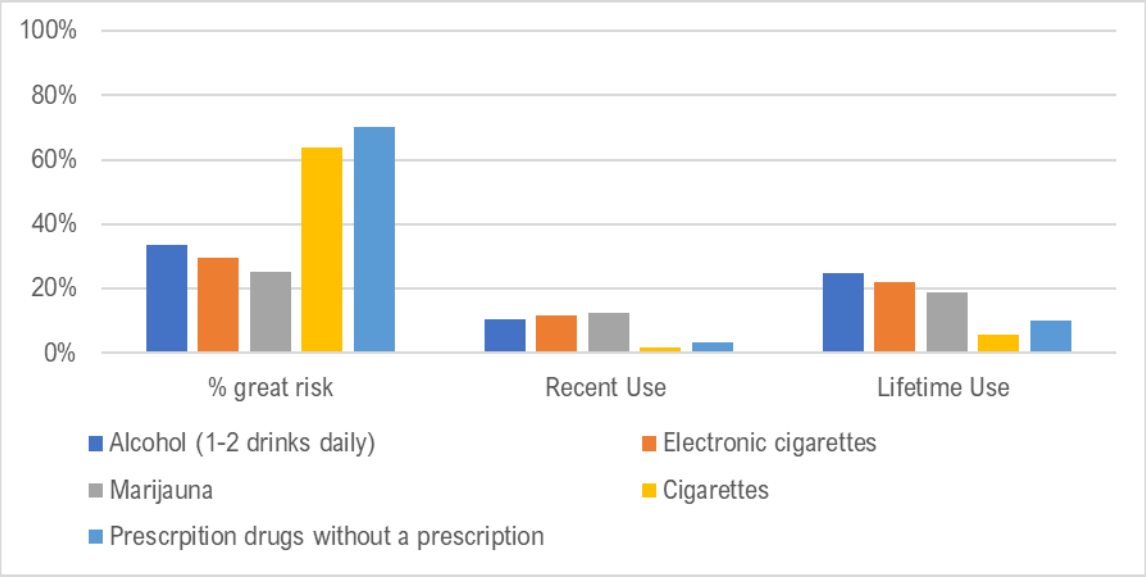
Youth reporting recent (past 30 day) alcohol use, were also asked about the location of their alcohol use (Tables 25 and 26).

- About three-quarters of recent drinkers, 77%, report having consumed alcohol **at home** in the past 30 days.
- Nearly as many (70%) report having consumed alcohol **at the homes of others** in the past 30 days.
- About 12% of recent drinkers (all high school aged) report having been intentionally under the influence of alcohol while at school in the past 30 days. *This corresponds to about 1% of all youth.*

Section 3: Individual/Peer Domain

Perceived harm associated with substance use tends to be inversely correlated with use of that substance. About 70% of youth feel that there is ***great risk*** associated with using prescription drugs not prescribed to them while 64% feel there is **great risk** associated with smoking 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day (Table 2727). Fewer youth feel there is ***great risk*** associated with drinking 5 or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week (41%), taking 1 or 2 drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day (33%) or using electronic cigarettes (30%). The fewest youth feel there is **great risk** associated with using marijuana 1 or 2 times a week (25%). For all substances 8-13% of youth report that they do not know how much risk is associated with use.

Figure 4. Perception of Harm and Use of Core Substances



Overall, 61% of youth ***strongly disapprove*** of someone their age having 1 or 2 drinks of alcohol nearly every day (Table 28). The percentage is 77% among middle school aged youth but it drops to 49% among high school aged youth.

Youth were asked how wrong their friends feel it would be for them to gamble and to use cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana or prescription drugs (Table 29). For all behaviors, the percentage of youth who report that their friends think it would be ***very wrong*** tends to decrease from 6th grade to 12th grade. Overall, the percentage of youth who report their peers think use would be ***very wrong*** for them to use is highest for prescription drugs (64%) and lowest for gambling (34%) and electronic cigarettes (35%).

Youth were asked how easy it would be for them to get alcohol, cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, marijuana, other illicit drugs, prescription drugs or a gun (Table 30). Compared to younger youth, older youth consider all substances to be more readily available. Overall, illicit drugs other than marijuana are considered the most difficult to obtain (79% ***very hard***) while alcohol is considered the easiest to obtain (27% ***very hard***).

Colchester youth generally appear to have positive self-concepts (Table 31). Most youth (about 80%) respond positively (***agree or strongly agree***) to statements such as, “I am good at making decisions", "I have a number of good qualities", "I stand up for what I believe in" and "I believe my life is going in a positive direction”. However, about 30% of youth ***agree or strongly agree*** with the statements, “I feel lonely" and "I feel sad most of the time.”

Youth were asked about their access to a social support network to help them deal with problems (Tables 32 and 33). About 63% report that when they have a problem, they ***often or always/almost always*** talk with a friend, 40% report that they ***often or always/almost always*** talk to a parent or guardian and about 60% also report that they ***often or always/almost always*** keep it to themselves. About two-thirds of youth (68%) report that there is at least 1 trusted adult at school who they can talk to if they have a problem.

About 24% of youth report having had thoughts about hurting themselves in the past 12 months and about 12% report having hurt themselves on purpose in the past 12 months (Table 34). About 22% of youth report having felt sad or hopeless almost every day for 2 weeks or more so that it stopped them from doing their usual activities while 12% of youth report having seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months.

Youth were asked if they have engaged in specific antisocial behaviors in the past year (Table 35). About 16% of youth report having stolen something worth less than $100 while about 41% of youth report having cheated on a test at school. Approximately 12% report having ridden as a passenger with a driver under the influence of drugs or alcohol and 4% of all youth report having driven while under the influence of drugs or alcohol themselves in the past year.

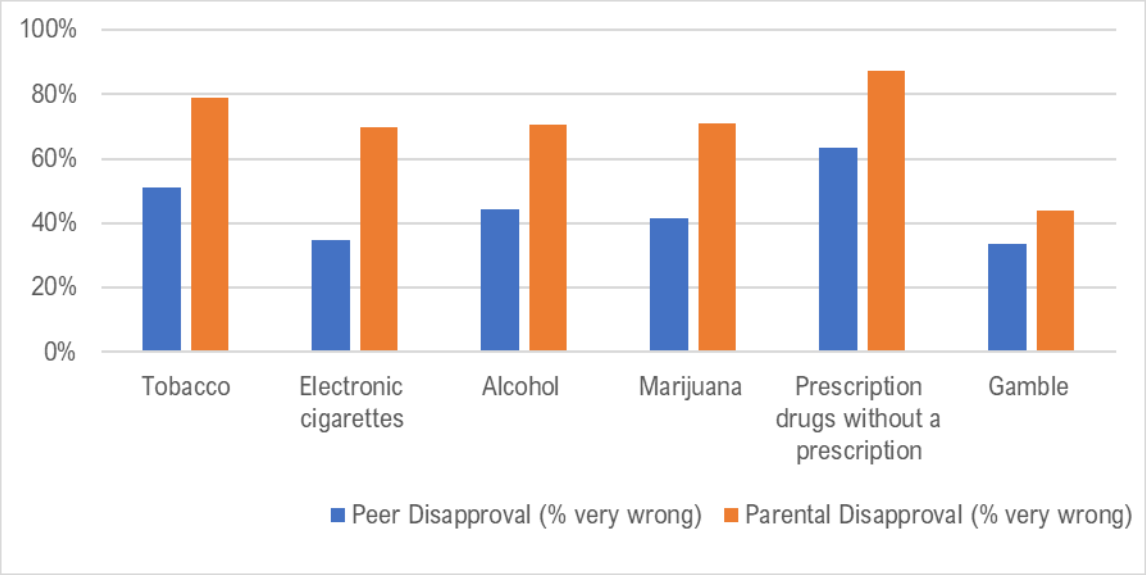
Section 4: Family Domain

About 21% of youth report having a parent or guardian who smokes cigarettes, 10% report having a parent or guardian who uses electronic cigarettes, 70% report having a parent or guardian who drinks alcohol and 7% report having a parent or guardian who uses marijuana (Table 36). About 16% of youth report that a family member has used alcohol in such a way that it has created problems at home, at work or with friends.

About 30% of youth report that they usually spend ***up to 1 hour*** after school without an adult present (Table 37). However, 13% report spending ***more than 4 hours*** after school without an adult present.

Youth were asked about their perception of their parents' disapproval of their use of alcohol, tobacco, electronic cigarettes, marijuana and prescription drugs (Table 38). Nearly all youth (80-90%) report that their parents think it would be ***very wrong*** for them to use prescription drugs without a prescription or smoke tobacco. Fewer youth (about 70%) report that their parents think it would be ***very wrong*** for them to use electronic cigarettes, drink 1 or 2 alcoholic beverages nearly every day or smoke marijuana. Still fewer youth (44%) report that their parents think it would be ***very wrong*** for them to gamble. For all substances, the percentage of youth who feel that their parents disapprove of various behaviors is higher than the percentage of youth who feel that their friends disapprove of that behavior (Figure 5).

Figure 5. Perceived Parental and Peer Disapproval



Most youth (80%) say is it ***mostly true*** or ***definitely true*** that they are disciplined for breaking rules (Table 39). Seventy-five to eighty percent (75-80%) of youth report that it is ***definitely true*** *or* ***mostly true*** that their families have clear rules discouraging cigarette/tobacco, electronic cigarette, alcohol, marijuana or prescription drug use. Fewer youth, 70%, report that their family has clear rules discouraging them from gambling.

Most youth (about 90%) report that it is ***mostly true*** or ***definitely true*** that they feel close to, valued and loved by their family (Table 40). Fewer youth (about 60%) say it is ***mostly true*** or ***definitely true*** that they share their thoughts and feelings with their parent/guardian. Still fewer, 48% say it is ***mostly true*** or ***definitely true*** that their parent/guardian participates in activities at their school.

Section 5: School Domain

Nearly all youth (95%) say they try to do good work at school (Table 41). Youth generally feel encouraged and supported by school teachers and staff. About 3% of youth report that they definitely DO NOT feel safe at school.

About 7% of all youth report having been intentionally high under the influence of drugs while at school in the past 30 days (Table 42).

Section 6: Community Domain

Most youth (90%) feel that their community is a safe place (Table 43). Compared to younger youth, older youth are more likely to perceive that drugs are a bigger problem and that drug use is more prevalent. Middle school aged youth are more likely than high school aged youth to report that there are lots of things for young people to do in the community or that adults in the community value teens.

Youth were asked about the importance of various prevention strategies in keeping kids from drinking alcohol (Table 44). Overall, Checking IDs is the top-ranked strategy. Other effective strategies include having a license suspended and breathalyzer testing. High price of alcohol, advertisements showing problems associated with alcohol use and friends who

disapprove of drinking are the lowest ranking strategies. Parental strictness ranks higher among middle school aged youth while having a license suspended ranks higher among high school aged youth.

Section 7: Gambling

The majority of youth (81%) report ***never*** engaging in gambling behavior (Table 45). Less than 1% of youth report gambling daily. Overall, about 6% of youth report that a member of their family has gambled so that it created problems at home, at work or with friends.

Youth who report ever having engaged in gambling behavior were asked about various possible indicators of problem gambling (Table 46).

- 28% report having tried to cut back on their gambling.
- 6% think they might have a gambling problem.
- 4% report having missed important social activities because they were gambling.

Section 8: Comparisons and Trends

In this section, Colchester 2019 data is compared with national data (Monitoring the Future 2018 [2]).

All Colchester lifetime and recent substance use rates from 2019 tend to be similar to or lower than the corresponding national rates from 2018 (Tables 47 and 48).

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Section 1. Demographics

Table 1. Grade of Participants Included in Analysis

	Grade									
	6	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Participated in Survey	158	158	187	190	179	169	153	503	691	1194
Excluded from Analysis	3	4	2	1	3	9	5	9	18	27
Included in Analysis	155	154	185	189	176	160	148	494	673	1167
Enrollment	167	166	192	197	205	176	182	525	760	1285
Participation Rate	93%	93%	96%	96%	86%	91%	81%	94%	89%	91%
Estimated margin of error *	+/-2%	+/-2%	+/-1%	+/-1%	+/-3%	+/-2%	+/-3%	+/-1%	+/-1%	+/-1%

A total of 1194 youth participated in the survey. Responses from a total of 27 youth (2%) were excluded from the analysis due to failure to answer core questions or for providing inconsistent or invalid responses.
* https://www.surveymonkey.com/mp/margin-of-error-calculator/

Table 2. Gender of Participants Included in Analysis

Gender	Frequency (n)	Percent (%)
Female	587	50%
Male	537	46%
I prefer not to say	36	3%
Missing	7	1%
Total	***1167***	***100%***

Table 3. Race and Ethnicity of Participants Included in Analysis

Race/Ethnicity	Percent* (%)
White or Caucasian	87%
Black or African American	5%
Asian or Pacific Islander	4%
Native American	3%
Hispanic or Latino	7%
Other	5%

*Youth were asked to mark all that apply

Section 2. Tobacco, Alcohol, and Other Substance Use

Table 4. Reported Use Rates for Common Substances of Concern

		Grade									
		6	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Alcohol	Never	94.8%	96.8%	91.4%	79.4%	69.3%	48.1%	48.6%	94.2%	62.1%	75.2%
	Lifetime	5.2%	3.2%	8.6%	20.6%	30.7%	51.9%	51.4%	5.8%	37.9%	24.8%
	Recent	0.0%	n<5	n<5	10.1%	10.2%	21.9%	27.0%	1.0%	16.9%	10.4%
Cigarettes	Never	98.7%	98.7%	98.9%	93.7%	95.5%	86.8%	89.2%	98.8%	91.5%	94.4%
	Lifetime	n<5	n<5	n<5	6.3%	4.5%	13.2%	10.8%	1.2%	8.5%	5.6%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	6.9%	n<5	0.0%	3.2%	1.9%
Other tobacco products	Never	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	96.3%	96.6%	89.3%	88.5%	99.8%	92.9%	95.7%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	3.7%	3.4%	10.7%	11.5%	n<5	7.1%	4.3%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	3.8%	3.4%	0.0%	2.5%	1.5%
Marijuana	Never	100.0%	98.7%	98.4%	72.3%	81.3%	55.3%	63.9%	99.0%	68.8%	81.1%
	Lifetime	0.0%	n<5	n<5	27.7%	18.8%	44.7%	36.1%	1.0%	31.2%	18.9%
	Recent	0.0%	n<5	n<5	20.2%	13.1%	23.9%	25.9%	n<5	20.5%	12.3%
Electronic cigarettes	Never	97.4%	97.3%	91.8%	66.0%	74.3%	60.8%	61.9%	95.3%	66.0%	77.9%
	Lifetime	n<5	n<5	8.2%	34.0%	25.7%	39.2%	38.1%	4.7%	34.0%	22.1%
	Recent	n<5	n<5	2.7%	21.3%	10.3%	22.2%	22.4%	1.4%	18.8%	11.7%

Table 5. Reported Use Rates for Various Legal Products

		Grade									
		6	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Energy Drinks	Never	85.2%	79.1%	65.9%	48.7%	58.6%	60.6%	54.7%	76.2%	55.6%	64.0%
	Lifetime	14.8%	20.9%	34.1%	51.3%	41.4%	39.4%	45.3%	23.8%	44.4%	36.0%
	Recent	4.5%	4.6%	10.3%	24.3%	17.8%	14.4%	20.9%	6.6%	19.5%	14.2%
Energy Drinks + Alcohol	Never	96.6%	99.3%	94.5%	88.6%	86.9%	77.8%	78.5%	96.7%	83.2%	88.7%
	Lifetime	3.4%	n<5	5.5%	11.4%	13.1%	22.2%	21.5%	3.3%	16.8%	11.3%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	3.8%	4.6%	6.3%	8.3%	n<5	5.7%	3.7%
Inhalants	Never	96.1%	96.7%	97.8%	94.1%	95.9%	94.3%	96.6%	96.9%	95.2%	95.9%
	Lifetime	3.9%	3.3%	n<5	5.9%	4.1%	5.7%	3.4%	3.1%	4.8%	4.1%
	Recent	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.9%	0.7%
Over the counter medications	Never	92.7%	96.7%	95.1%	93.0%	96.5%	91.8%	96.6%	94.9%	94.5%	94.6%
	Lifetime	7.3%	3.3%	4.9%	7.0%	3.5%	8.2%	3.4%	5.1%	5.5%	5.4%
	Recent	n<5	n<5	2.7%	3.2%	n<5	n<5	n<5	2.5%	1.6%	2.0%

Table 6. Reported Use Rates for Various Illicit Drugs

		Grade									
		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Cocaine	Never	100.0%	99.3%	100.0%	99.5%	100.0%	96.2%	96.6%	98.8%	98.2%	98.8%
	Lifetime	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	3.8%	3.4%	n<5	1.8%	1.2%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%
Crack Cocaine	Never	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.4%	99.3%	100.0%	99.7%	99.8%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
MDMA (Ecstasy)	Never	100.0%	99.3%	100.0%	98.9%	100.0%	95.6%	97.2%	99.8%	98.0%	98.8%
	Lifetime	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	4.4%	n<5	n<5	2.0%	1.2%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Hallucinogens	Never	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	98.4%	97.7%	95.6%	93.8%	100.0%	96.5%	97.9%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	4.4%	6.2%	0.0%	3.5%	2.1%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%
Heroin	Never	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.4%	97.5%	100.0%	100.0%	99.3%	99.6%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Salvia	Never	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	98.4%	99.4%	99.4%	100.0%	100.0%	99.3%	99.6%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Ketamine	Never	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.4%	98.1%	99.3%	100.0%	99.2%	99.6%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
GHB	Never	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.4%	99.4%	99.3%	100.0%	99.5%	99.7%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Methamphetamine	Never	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	99.5%	99.4%	98.1%	100.0%	99.8%	99.3%	99.5%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.7%	0.5%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5
Synthetic Marijuana	Never	100.0%	100.0%	98.9%	95.2%	95.9%	91.0%	97.2%	99.6%	94.9%	96.8%
	Lifetime	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	4.8%	4.1%	9.0%	n<5	n<5	5.1%	3.2%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	2.7%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	2.1%	1.3%
Bath Salts	Never	99.3%	98.7%	97.3%	100.0%	99.4%	99.4%	99.3%	98.4%	99.5%	99.1%
	Lifetime	n<5	n<5	2.7%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5
Any illicit drug**	Never	100.0%	99.3%	99.5%	96.8%	97.6%	95.4%	93.8%	99.6%	96.0%	97.5%
	Lifetime	0.0%	n<5	n<5	3.2%	n<5	4.6%	6.2%	n<5	4.0%	2.5%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.1%	0.7%

***Includes Cocaine, Crack, MDMA, Hallucinogens, Heroin, GHB and Methamphetamine*

Table 7. Reported Use Rates for Various Types of Prescription Medications

		Grade									
		6	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Pain Medications (vicodin, oxycontin, percodan, codeine, dilaudid)	Never	93.5%	94.1%	96.2%	94.1%	97.7%	90.5%	93.8%	94.7%	94.2%	94.4%
	Lifetime	6.5%	5.9%	3.8%	5.9%	n<5	9.5%	6.2%	5.3%	5.8%	5.6%
	Recent	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	3.2%	n<5	2.3%	1.5%	1.8%
Downers (barbiturates, sleeping pills, sedatives, quaaludes)	Never	98.0%	94.1%	96.8%	90.4%	96.5%	92.4%	92.4%	96.3%	93.0%	94.4%
	Lifetime	n<5	5.9%	3.2%	9.6%	3.5%	7.6%	7.6%	3.7%	7.0%	5.6%
	Recent	n<5	n<5	n<5	5.3%	n<5	3.8%	n<5	n<5	2.9%	2.1%
Tranquilizers (valium, xanax, librium)	Never	100.0%	99.3%	100.0%	96.3%	97.7%	96.2%	97.2%	99.8%	96.9%	98.1%
	Lifetime	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	3.7%	n<5	3.8%	n<5	n<5	3.1%	1.9%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.9%	0.5%
Uppers (adderall, amphetamines, speed)	Never	98.7%	99.3%	98.9%	97.9%	98.3%	94.9%	93.8%	99.0%	96.3%	97.4%
	Lifetime	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	5.1%	6.2%	1.0%	3.7%	2.6%
	Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	3.8%	n<5	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%
Any of the above prescription medications*	Never	92.8%	90.1%	94.6%	87.2%	93.6%	84.8%	86.8%	92.6%	88.3%	90.0%
	Lifetime	7.2%	9.9%	5.4%	12.8%	6.4%	15.2%	13.2%	7.4%	11.7%	10.0%
	Recent	n<5	n<5	n<5	5.3%	n<5	7.0%	3.5%	2.3%	4.2%	3.4%
Steroids	Never	100.0%	99.3%	100.0%	98.9%	99.4%	98.1%	100.0%	99.8%	99.1%	99.4%
	Lifetime	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.9%	0.6%
	Recent	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5

**Includes Pain Medications, Downers, Tranquilizers and Uppers*

Table 8. Reported Age of Initiation of Use Among Lifetime Users of Various Substances

Substance	Age of Initiation	Percent (%)
Energy Drinks	10 or younger	17.4%
	11-13	**52.8%**
	14-15	22.6%
	16 or older	7.2%
Energy Drinks Containing Alcohol	10 or younger	8.0%
	11-13	26.7%
	14-15	**37.6%**
	16 or older	27.7%
Electronic Cigarettes	10 or younger	2.0.%
	11-13	24.4%
	14-15	**45.6%**
	16 or older	28.0%
Cigarettes	10 or younger	18.4%
	11-13	25.2%
	14-15	**30.5%**
	16 or older	25.9%
Other Tobacco Products	10 or younger	8.4%
	11-13	15.3%
	14-15	**41.7%**
	16 or older	34.5%
Alcohol	10 or younger	11,8%
	11-13	23.1%
	14-15	**41.5%**
	16 or older	23.7%
Marijuana	10 or younger	2.9%
	11-13	22.6%
	14-15	**52.4%**
	16 or older	22.2%

******Lifetime Electronic Cigarette User Sub-analysis******

Table 9 Types of Chemicals Being Vaped Among Lifetime Electronic Cigarette Users (unweighted n=250)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime E-cigarette Users Who Report Ever Vaping Various Chemicals	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Nicotine	n<5	n<5	60.0%	87.3%	75.6%	78.7%	83.9%	56.4%	81.7%	79.5%
Marijuana / THC	n<5	n<5	26.7%	67.2%	50.0%	73.8%	69.6%	21.6%	66.1%	62.3%
Other	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	21.8%	12.5%	18.0%	25.0%	19.8%	19.2%

******Lifetime Electronic Cigarette User Sub-analysis******

Table 10: Reasons for Starting Electronic Cigarette Use Among Lifetime Electronic Cigarette Users (unweighted n=250)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Electronic Cigarette Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Friends / Peer Pressure	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	25.0%	18.2%	20.3%	29.1%	n<5	23.5%	23.0%
Boredom	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	n<5	8.5%	12.7%	n<5	9.5%	9.2%
Curiosity	0.0%	n<5	n<5	35.9%	61.4%	54.2%	27.3%	33.5%	43.5%	42.8%
Advertisements / Media	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Family Tradition	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Angry/Upset with Someone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	0.0%	n<5	41.7%	25.0%	13.6%	15.3%	25.5%	33.1%	20.3%	21.2%

******Lifetime Electronic Cigarette User Sub-analysis******

Table 11: Reasons for Continuing Electronic Cigarette Use Lifetime Electronic Cigarette Users (unweighted n=250)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Electronic Cigarette Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
I am not currently using	n<5	n<5	41.7%	42.2%	63.6%	56.7%	52.7%	47.5%	53.2%	52.8%
Friends / Peer Pressure	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	4.8%	4.4%
Boredom	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	11.4%	8.3%	n<5	n<5	7.6%	7.5%
Curiosity	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	2.7%	2.9%
Advertisements / Media	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Family Tradition	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	2.6%	2.4%
Angry/Upset with Someone	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	0.0%	n<5	41.7%	32.8%	18.2%	26.7%	30.9%	31.3%	27.7%	28.0%

Lifetime Cigarette User Sub-analysis

Table 12. Sources of Cigarettes Among Lifetime Cigarette Users (unweighted n=63)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Cigarette Users Who Report Ever Getting Cigarettes from the Following Sources	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Your parents, with permission	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	11.1%	10.1%
Your parents, without permission	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	23.8%	n<5	n<5	22.0%	24.6%
Your friends	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	28.6%	37.5%	n<5	33.4%	31.8%
Your brothers or sisters	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	23.8%	n<5	0.0%	16.6%	15.0%
A store	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	23.8%	43.8%	n<5	29.7%	28.4%

Lifetime Cigarette User Sub-analysis

Table 13: Reasons for Starting Cigarette Use Among Lifetime Cigarette Users (unweighted n=63)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Cigarette Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Friends / Peer Pressure	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	15.3%	17.6%
Boredom	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	15.5%	14.1%
Curiosity	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	56.3%	n<5	n<5	38.6%	36.9%
Advertisements / Media	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	4.6%	4.1%
Family Tradition	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Angry/Upset with Someone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	15.4%	15.9%

Lifetime Cigarette User Sub-analysis

Table 14: Reasons for Continuing Cigarette Use Among Lifetime Cigarette Users (unweighted n=63)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Cigarette Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
I am not currently using	n<5	n<5	n<5	63.6%	n<5	68.4%	62.5%	n<5	63.3%	62.0%
Friends / Peer Pressure	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Boredom	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Curiosity	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5
Advertisements / Media	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Family Tradition	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Angry/Upset with Someone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	17.3%	18.9%

Lifetime Other Tobacco User Sub-analysis

Table 15: Reasons for Starting Other Tobacco Use Among Lifetime Other Tobacco Users (unweighted n=48)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Other Tobacco Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6***	**7***	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Friends / Peer Pressure	*	*	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	35.3%	0.0%	24.7%	24.2%
Boredom	*	*	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	13.2%	12.9%
Curiosity	*	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	50.0%	n<5	0.0%	28.3%	27.8%
Advertisements / Media	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Family Tradition	*	*	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	*	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Angry/Upset with Someone	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0,0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Stress / To Feel Better	*	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	13.3%	13.0%

*No lifetime other tobacco users in grades 6 or 7

Lifetime Other Tobacco User Sub-analysis

Table 16: Reasons for Continuing Other Tobacco Use Among Other Tobacco Users (unweighted n=48)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Other Tobacco Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6***	**7***	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
I am not currently using	*	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	47.1%	64.7%	0.0%	52.7%	51.7%
Friends / Peer Pressure	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Boredom	*	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	13.0%	12.8%
Curiosity	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Advertisements / Media	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Family Tradition	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	*	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Angry/Upset with Someone	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Stress / To Feel Better	*	*	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	15.2%	17.0%

*No lifetime other tobacco users in grades 6 or 7

Lifetime Other Tobacco User Sub-analysis

Table 17. Sources of Other Tobacco Products Among Lifetime Other Tobacco Users (unweighted n=48)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Other Tobacco Users Who Report Ever Getting Other Tobacco Products from the Following Sources	**6***	**7***	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Your parents, with permission	*	*	0.05	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Your parents, without permission	*	*	n<5	0.0%	n<5	31.3%	29.4%	n<5	24.8%	26.2%
Your friends	*	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	64.7%	41.2%	0.0%	49.3%	48.3%
Your brothers or sisters	*	*	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	43.8%	n<5	0.0%	23.7%	23.2%
A store	*	*	n<5	n<5	n<5	31.3%	52.9%	n<5	38.3%	39.5%

*No lifetime other tobacco users in grades 6 or 7

Lifetime Marijuana User Sub-analysis

Table 18: Reasons for Starting Marijuana Use Among Lifetime Marijuana Users (unweighted n=214)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Marijuana Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6***	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Friends / Peer Pressure	*	0.0%	n<5	11.5%	n<5	17.1%	17.0%	n<5	14.0%	14.2%
Boredom	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	5.2%	5.1%
Curiosity	*	n<5	n<5	44.2%	63.6%	60.0%	56.6%	n<5	56.0%	55.9%
Advertisements / Media	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Family Tradition	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	2.4%	2.4%
Angry/Upset with Someone	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	*	n<5	n<5	32.7%	18.2%	11.4%	22.6%	n<5	20.6%	20.6%

*No lifetime marijuana users in grade 6

Lifetime Marijuana User Sub-analysis

Table 19: Reasons for Continuing Marijuana Use Among Marijuana Users (unweighted n=214)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Marijuana Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6***	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
I am not currently using	*	n<5	0.0%	23.5%	27.3%	30.0%	24.5%	n<5	26.6%	26.5%
Friends / Peer Pressure	*	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	n<5	10.0%	n<5	0.0%	9.1%	8.9%
Boredom	*	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	n<5	17.1%	9.4%	0.0%	12.9%	12.7%
Curiosity	*	0.0%	n<5	n<5	21.2%	7.1%	n<5	n<5	7.3%	7.6%
Advertisements / Media	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Family Tradition	*	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5
Easy to Get	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	2.9%	2.8%
Angry/Upset with Someone	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	*	n<5	n<5	43.1%	30.3%	31.4%	47.2%	n<5	38.3%	38.1%

*No lifetime marijuana users in grade 6

Lifetime Marijuana User Sub-analysis

Table 20 Sources of Marijuana Among Lifetime Marijuana Users (unweighted n=214)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Marijuana Users Who Report Ever Getting Marijuana From the Following Sources	**6***	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Your parents, with permission	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	10.1%	n<5	0.0%	5.4%	5.3%
Your parents, without permission	*	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	35.5%	27.5%	24.5%	0.0%	30.8%	30.2%
Your brothers or sisters	*	0.0%	n<5	26.0%	25.8%	34.8%	30.2%	n<5	30.1%	30.0%
Your friends	*	n<5	n<5	86.3%	69.7%	80.0%	77.4%	n<5	79.0%	78.9%

*No lifetime marijuana users in grade 6

******Lifetime Alcohol User- Sub-analysis******

Table 21. Intensity of Alcohol Use Among Lifetime Alcohol Users (unweighted n=281)

	Grade									
How often have you drank 4 or more alcoholic drinks (beer, wine, wine coolers, mixed drinks, hard liquor etc.) during a single occasion?	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
NEVER	100.0%	80.0%	56.3%	59.0%	67.9%	48.2%	35.6%	72.7%	50.1%	52.3%
Not in the past 30 days	0,0%	n<5	43.8%	25.6%	18.9%	30.1%	28.8%	27.3%	26.6%	26.7%
Occasionally (1 - 5 days)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	16.9%	28.8%	0.0%	16.9%	15.3%
Frequently (6 - 20 days)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	3.7%	3.3%
Almost every day (21 days or more)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	2.7%	2.5%
Binge Lifetime	0.0%	n<5	43.8%	41.0%	32.1%	51.8%	64.4%	27.3%	49.9%	47.7%
Binge Recent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	13.2%	21.7%	35.6%	0.0%	23.3%	21.1%

******Lifetime Alcohol User- Sub-analysis******

Table 22. Sources of Alcohol Among Lifetime Alcohol Users (unweighted n=281)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Alcohol Users Who Report Ever Getting Alcohol from the Following Sources	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Your parents, with permission	62.5%	n<5	60.0%	28.2%	48.1%	49.4%	45.9%	53.4%	45.0%	45.8%
Your parents, without permission	0.0%	n<5	40.0%	46.2%	46.2%	42.7%	37.8%	28.3%	42.4%	41.0%
Your friends	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	56.4%	47.1%	61.0%	58.1%	n<5	56.4%	52.4%
Your brothers or sisters	n<5	n<5	n<5	12.8%	17.3%	33.7%	25.7%	n<5	24.6%	23.7%
Other people buy it for you	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	20.5%	24.5%	40.2%	43.2%	n<5	35.0%	32.0%
At a party with an adult's permission	0.0%	0.0%	46.7%	25.6%	28.8%	37.3%	45.9%	24.6%	36.6%	35.5%
A restaurant	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	18.9%	n<5	9.5%	9.0%
A store or bar	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	11.0%	9.5%	0.0%	8.9%	8.0%

******Lifetime Alcohol User- Sub-analysis******

Table 23: Reasons for Starting Alcohol Use Among Lifetime Alcohol Users (unweighted n=281)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Alcohol Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Friends / Peer Pressure	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	9.4%	22.5%	18.9%	n<5	16.7%	15.8%
Boredom	n<5	n<5	0.0%	17.9%	n<5	10.0%	n<5	n<5	8.3%	8.2%
Curiosity	n<5	n<5	33.3%	38.5%	45.3%	47.5%	44.6%	35.8%	44.8%	43.9%
Advertisements / Media	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Family Tradition	n<5	0.0%	53.3%	20.5%	22.6%	13.8%	23.0%	39.0%	19.7%	21.5%
Easy to Get	n<5	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	3.6%	3.9%
Angry/Upset with Someone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	9.4%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	4.9%	4.8%

******Lifetime Alcohol User- Sub-analysis******

Table 24: Reasons for Continuing Alcohol Use Among Lifetime Alcohol Users (unweighted n=281)

	Grade									
Percentage of Lifetime Alcohol Users Who Report this is a Reason	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
I am not currently using	87.5%	100.0%	64.3%	56.4%	54.7%	48.8%	40.5%	78.0%	48.5%	51.2%
Friends / Peer Pressure	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	13.4%	13.5%	0.0%	9.4%	8.5%
Boredom	n<5	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%	n<5	15.9%	8.1%	n<5	12.6%	11.8%
Curiosity	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	13.2%	7.3%	n<5	n<5	6.4%	6.1%
Advertisements / Media	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Family Tradition	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	12.2%	n<5	6.3%	6.3%
Easy to Get	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	3.3%	3.3%
Angry/Upset with Someone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5
Stress / To Feel Better	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	15.1%	7.3%	18.9%	n<5	13.2%	12.3%

******Recent Alcohol User Sub-analysis******

Table 25. Location of Alcohol Use Among Recent (Past 30 Day) Alcohol Users (unweighted n=117)

	Grade									
Percentage of Recent Alcohol Users Who Report Using Alcohol in the Following Places in the Past 30 Days	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
On the street, in the woods or in parks or fields	*	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	20.0%	18.4%	n<5	18.4%	18.5%
At school activities	*	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	14.3%	18.4%	0.0%	15.8%	15.2%
While driving	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	6.6%	6.4%
At home	*	0.0%	n<5	83.3%	70.6%	74.3%	81.6%	n<5	77.8%	77.1%
At the homes of others	*	0.0%	n<5	63.2%	56.3%	71.4%	81.6%	n<5	71.7%	70.4%
At a party with an adult present	*	0.0%	n<5	52.6%	31.3%	54.3%	42.1%	n<5	45.9%	44.9%
At a party without an adult present	*	0.0%	n<5	52.6%	43.8%	57.1%	73.7%	n<5	60.7%	59.0%

**No recent alcohol users in grade 6*

******Recent Alcohol User Sub-analysis******

Table 26. Recent Alcohol Use in School Among Recent (Past 30 Day) Alcohol Users (unweighted n=117)

	Grade									
During the past 30 days have you been under the influence of alcohol while you were at school?	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Yes	*	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.0%	11.9%	11.5%**

**No recent alcohol users in grade 6*

***This corresponds to about 1% of all youth*

Section 3. Individual/Peer Domain

Table 27. Perceived Harm of Substance Use

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they do the following?		Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Smoke cigarettes, 1 or more packs a day?	No Risk	5.2%	3.3%	2.2%	2.7%	4.6%	7.6%	3.4%	3.5%	4.5%	4.1%
	Slight Risk	5.9%	5.9%	3.8%	3.8%	5.2%	7.0%	4.8%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%
	Moderate Risk	16.3%	24.8%	27.3%	18.8%	16.1%	15.3%	16.6%	23.0%	16.7%	19.3%
	Great Risk	62.1%	61.4%	61.2%	65.1%	63.2%	66.2%	67.6%	61.6%	65.4%	63.8%
	I Don't Know.	10.5%	4.6%	5.5%	9.7%	10.9%	3.8%	7.6%	6.8%	8.2%	7.6%
Use electronic cigarettes?	No Risk	5.9%	n<5	4.9%	5.9%	6.3%	8.9%	3.4%	4.5%	6.1%	5.5%
	Slight Risk	12.5%	21.1%	13.1%	19.4%	21.8%	17.2%	26.2%	15.4%	21.2%	18.8%
	Moderate Risk	27.0%	30.3%	37.7%	40.9%	33.9%	36.9%	37.2%	32.0%	37.2%	35.1%
	Great Risk	40.8%	36.2%	35.0%	24.2%	23.6%	29.3%	21.4%	37.2%	24.5%	29.7%
	I Don't Know.	13.8%	9.9%	9.3%	9.7%	14.4%	7.6%	11.7%	10.9%	11.0%	10.9%
Drink alcoholic beverages, 5+. 1-2x/wk?	No Risk	4.6%	3.9%	4.4%	1.6%	3.4%	3.2%	2.8%	4.3%	2.8%	3.4%
	Slight Risk	8.6%	11.8%	8.8%	16.8%	14.9%	13.5%	13.8%	9.7%	14.8%	12.7%
	Moderate Risk	19.7%	32.0%	38.7%	33.0%	35.6%	39.7%	39.3%	30.5%	36.8%	34.2%
	Great Risk	54.6%	44.4%	43.1%	38.9%	34.5%	39.1%	36.6%	47.2%	37.2%	41.3%
	I Don't Know.	12.5%	7.8%	5.0%	9.7%	11.5%	4.5%	7.6%	8.3%	8.5%	8.4%
Take1 or 2 drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	No Risk	5.9%	5.3%	5.5%	9.1%	5.2%	10.3%	7.6%	5.5%	8.0%	7.0%
	Slight Risk	11.8%	19.1%	20.8%	18.7%	23.6%	21.3%	18.1%	17.4%	20.5%	19.2%
	Moderate Risk	28.1%	31.6%	33.3%	35.3%	34.5%	30.3%	31.9%	31.1%	33.1%	32.3%
	Great Risk	42.5%	35.5%	35.0%	26.2%	28.2%	33.5%	34.7%	37.5%	30.4%	33.4%
	I Don't Know.	11.8%	8.6%	5.5%	10.7%	8.6%	4.5%	7.6%	8.4%	8.0%	8.2%
Use marijuana 1 or 2 times a week?	No Risk	7.9%	4.7%	12.8%	26.5%	29.9%	27.7%	31.0%	8.7%	28.8%	20.6%
	Slight Risk	5.9%	12.1%	10.0%	21.1%	28.2%	34.2%	35.9%	9.3%	29.6%	21.3%
	Moderate Risk	15.1%	25.5%	25.6%	23.2%	18.4%	18.1%	15.2%	22.2%	18.8%	20.2%
	Great Risk	53.9%	46.3%	36.1%	14.1%	10.3%	11.6%	9.7%	45.0%	11.4%	25.1%
	I Don't Know.	17.1%	11.4%	15.6%	15.1%	13.2%	8.4%	8.3%	14.7%	11.4%	12.8%
Use prescription drugs that not prescribed to them?	No Risk	3.9%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	2.5%	1.8%	2.1%
	Slight Risk	0.0%	5.9%	2.7%	4.3%	5.8%	3.2%	6.2%	2.9%	4.9%	4.1%
	Moderate Risk	9.9%	8.5%	13.2%	18.8%	11.6%	15.3%	20.7%	10.6%	16.5%	14.1%
	Great Risk	73.0%	74.5%	75.8%	64.5%	68.2%	72.0%	64.8%	74.5%	67.3%	70.3%
	I Don't Know.	13.2%	9.2%	6.6%	10.8%	12.7%	7.6%	6.2%	9.5%	9.5%	9.5%

Table 28. Attitude Toward Peer Alcohol Use

	Grade									
How do you feel about someone your age having 1-2 drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Neither Approve or Disapprove	3.9%	6.5%	10.4%	19.4%	9.2%	13.3%	18.1%	7.1%	14.9%	11.7%
Somewhat Disapprove	5.2%	11.8%	9.3%	17.2%	25.4%	25.3%	24.3%	8.8%	23.0%	17.2%
Strongly Disapprove	86.9%	74.5%	70.3%	50.5%	45.7%	51.9%	48.6%	76.9%	49.1%	60.5%
Don't Know or Can't Say	3.9%	7.2%	9.9%	12.9%	19.7%	9.5%	9.0%	7.1%	13.0%	10.6%

Table 29. Peer Attitudes Toward Youth Substance Use

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to do the following?		Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Smoke tobacco?	Not At All wrong	n<5	n<5	4.9%	11.8%	9.8%	9.7%	9.7%	2.4%	10.2%	7.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.3%	5.9%	9.3%	18.7%	18.4%	15.5%	15.9%	6.3%	17.2%	12.8%
	Wrong	26.5%	20.9%	30.1%	32.6%	30.5%	32.3%	29.7%	26.0%	31.2%	29.1%
	Very Wrong	68.9%	72.5%	55.7%	36.9%	41.4%	42.6%	44.8%	65.2%	41.3%	51.1%
Use electronic cigarettes?	Not At All wrong	4.0%	3.3%	13.7%	34.4%	28.9%	28.2%	37.2%	7.3%	32.2%	22.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	8.6%	10.5%	17.0%	26.3%	31.8%	34.6%	26.2%	12.3%	29.7%	22.6%
	Wrong	21.2%	19.6%	25.3%	20.4%	20.2%	16.7%	20.0%	22.2%	19.4%	20.5%
	Very Wrong	66.2%	66.7%	44.0%	18.8%	19.1%	20.5%	16.6%	58.2%	18.7%	34.9%
Drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Not At All wrong	n<5	n<5	7.7%	19.3%	16.7%	20.5%	19.3%	3.8%	18.9%	12.7%
	A Little Bit Wrong	5.3%	5.2%	15.3%	26.2%	28.7%	21.2%	26.9%	8.9%	25.9%	19.0%
	Wrong	16.6%	21.6%	24.6%	20.3%	26.4%	28.8%	29.7%	21.1%	26.2%	24.1%
	Very Wrong	76.2%	71.9%	52.5%	34.2%	28.2%	29.5%	24.1%	66.1%	29.1%	44.2%
Smoke marijuana?	Not At All wrong	n<5	n<5	6.6%	39.6%	40.2%	47.7%	47.2%	3.2%	43.4%	27.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	n<5	5.2%	15.9%	13.4%	23.6%	25.2%	20.8%	8.3%	20.6%	15.6%
	Wrong	13.2%	12.4%	23.6%	16.6%	16.7%	10.3%	18.1%	16.8%	15.5%	16.0%
	Very Wrong	83.4%	80.4%	53.8%	30.5%	19.5%	16.8%	13.9%	71.6%	20.4%	41.4%
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Not At All wrong	0.0%	n<5	2.7%	9.1%	8.7%	5.2%	4.9%	1.4%	7.1%	4.8%
	A Little Bit Wrong	4.0%	5.4%	9.8%	14.5%	11.0%	10.3%	9.7%	6.6%	11.5%	9.5%
	Wrong	14.7%	12.8%	23.5%	29.6%	24.9%	20.0%	27.8%	17.3%	25.7%	22.3%
	Very Wrong	81.3%	80.5%	63.9%	46.8%	55.5%	64.5%	57.6%	74.6%	55.8%	63.5%
Gamble (scratch tickets, online, sports, casino, etc)?	Not At All wrong	10.1%	6.6%	16.6%	29.2%	31.4%	30.3%	29.4%	11.3%	30.1%	22.4%
	A Little Bit Wrong	18.1%	14.5%	14.9%	29.7%	31.4%	23.2%	26.6%	15.8%	27.9%	23.0%
	Wrong	20.1%	23.0%	27.6%	17.3%	18.6%	20.0%	21.7%	23.8%	19.3%	21.2%
	Very Wrong	51.7%	55.9%	40.9%	23.8%	18.6%	26.5%	22.4%	49.1%	22.7%	33.5%

Table 30. Perceived Availability

If you wanted to, how easy would it be for you to get the following?		Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Alcohol (Beer, wine coolers or hard liquor)	Very easy	12.5%	14.4%	13.5%	34.9%	28.3%	38.6%	37.7%	13.5%	34.7%	26.0%
	Sort of easy	15.1%	18.3%	27.0%	25.3%	31.8%	36.7%	36.3%	20.5%	32.3%	27.5%
	Sort of hard	15.1%	19.6%	29.7%	22.6%	20.2%	13.9%	13.7%	21.9%	17.8%	19.5%
	Very hard	57.2%	47.7%	29.7%	17.2%	19.7%	10.8%	12.3%	44.1%	15.2%	27.0%
Cigarettes	Very easy	4.6%	5.9%	7.1%	16.8%	15.5%	20.0%	29.0%	5.9%	20.1%	14.3%
	Sort of easy	7.2%	2.6%	7.7%	18.4%	13.2%	20.0%	21.4%	5.9%	18.1%	13.1%
	Sort of hard	11.1%	13.7%	14.8%	21.6%	27.0%	21.9%	23.4%	13.3%	23.6%	19.4%
	Very hard	77.1%	77.8%	70.5%	43.2%	44.3%	38.1%	26.2%	74.9%	38.3%	53.3%
Electronic cigarettes	Very easy	5.3%	3.3%	10.8%	47.1%	35.1%	45.6%	49.7%	6.7%	44.1%	28.8%
	Sort of easy	6.0%	9.9%	12.4%	20.3%	24.7%	20.3%	23.4%	9.6%	22.2%	17.1%
	Sort of hard	12.6%	15.8%	16.2%	10.7%	16.1%	17.7%	9.0%	14.9%	13.4%	14.0%
	Very hard	76.2%	71.1%	60.5%	21.9%	24.1%	16.5%	17.9%	68.8%	20.3%	40.1%
Marijuana	Very easy	n<5	n<5	6.0%	37.0%	25.9%	40.5%	36.6%	3.4%	34.7%	21.9%
	Sort of easy	n<5	n<5	3.3%	17.4%	28.2%	25.3%	27.6%	1.8%	24.6%	15.3%
	Sort of hard	3.3%	6.6%	10.3%	12.0%	15.5%	9.5%	18.6%	6.9%	13.9%	11.1%
	Very hard	93.4%	90.8%	80.4%	33.7%	30.5%	24.7%	17.2%	87.8%	26.8%	51.8%
A gun	Very easy	6.6%	5.9%	5.5%	6.0%	6.4%	9.2%	13.9%	6.0%	8.7%	7.6%
	Sort of easy	9.2%	5.3%	8.8%	9.8%	8.8%	7.2%	11.1%	7.8%	9.2%	8.7%
	Sort of hard	11.8%	13.2%	12.2%	17.4%	18.7%	22.2%	17.4%	12.4%	18.8%	16.2%
	Very hard	72.4%	75.7%	73.5%	66.8%	66.1%	61.4%	57.6%	73.8%	63.2%	67.6%
Illicit drugs like cocaine, heroin, LSD, amphetamine	Very easy	n<5	n<5	n<5	4.8%	5.2%	7.1%	7.6%	n<5	6.1%	3.8%
	Sort of easy	0.0%	n<5	n<5	7.0%	7.5%	9.0%	8.3%	1.2%	7.9%	5.1%
	Sort of hard	n<5	n<5	4.9%	14.5%	17.2%	18.6%	21.4%	3.4%	17.8%	11.9%
	Very hard	96.1%	95.4%	93.5%	73.7%	70.1%	65.4%	62.8%	94.9%	68.2%	79.2%
A prescription drug without your own prescription	Very easy	5.9%	9.2%	5.9%	11.8%	12.6%	14.0%	11.0%	7.0%	12.3%	10.1%
	Sort of easy	5.3%	11.8%	15.1%	16.1%	11.5%	13.4%	17.1%	11.0%	14.5%	13.0%
	Sort of hard	11.8%	11.8%	20.5%	24.7%	24.1%	27.4%	30.8%	15.1%	26.6%	21.9%
	Very hard	77.0%	67.1%	58.4%	47.3%	51.7%	45.2%	41.1%	67.0%	46.5%	54.9%

Table 31. Self Concept

		Grade									
		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
I feel lonely.	Strongly Disagree	49.3%	50.3%	36.1%	27.7%	25.9%	22.3%	14.6%	44.8%	22.8%	31.9%
	Disagree	28.9%	29.4%	34.4%	45.7%	44.1%	37.6%	40.3%	31.1%	42.1%	37.6%
	Agree	16.4%	14.4%	20.8%	17.6%	21.8%	28.7%	23.6%	17.4%	22.7%	20.5%
	Strongly Agree	5.3%	5.9%	8.7%	9.0%	8.2%	11.5%	21.5%	6.7%	12.4%	10.1%
I am good at making decisions.	Strongly Disagree	6.6%	3.3%	6.1%	9.0%	5.9%	3.2%	5.6%	5.4%	6.0%	5.8%
	Disagree	6.0%	14.4%	15.0%	20.7%	21.9%	16.6%	18.8%	11.9%	19.6%	16.5%
	Agree	57.6%	51.0%	53.9%	49.5%	53.3%	61.1%	52.1%	54.1%	53.8%	53.9%
	Strongly Agree	29.8%	31.4%	25.0%	20.7%	18.9%	19.1%	23.6%	28.6%	20.6%	23.8%
I have a number of good qualities.	Strongly Disagree	4.0%	7.2%	8.3%	6.9%	6.5%	3.8%	4.9%	6.6%	5.6%	6.0%
	Disagree	6.6%	7.2%	13.3%	14.4%	14.7%	15.3%	16.0%	9.2%	15.1%	12.7%
	Agree	42.4%	50.7%	45.9%	55.9%	54.1%	50.3%	47.2%	46.3%	52.1%	49.7%
	Strongly Agree	47.0%	34.9%	32.6%	22.9%	24.7%	30.6%	31.9%	37.9%	27.3%	31.6%
I have trouble concentrating.	Strongly Disagree	23.3%	22.2%	12.0%	10.2%	8.9%	8.3%	8.4%	18.8%	9.0%	13.0%
	Disagree	29.3%	35.3%	36.6%	29.9%	35.5%	30.1%	32.9%	33.9%	32.2%	32.9%
	Agree	32.7%	24.2%	31.7%	36.4%	39.1%	39.7%	37.1%	29.6%	38.0%	34.6%
	Strongly Agree	14.7%	18.3%	19.7%	23.5%	16.6%	21.8%	21.7%	17.7%	20.8%	19.5%
I believe that my life is going in a positive direction.	Strongly Disagree	5.9%	3.9%	6.0%	5.3%	4.1%	5.2%	5.6%	5.3%	5.0%	5.1%
	Disagree	9.9%	9.8%	10.4%	14.4%	12.9%	10.3%	13.2%	10.0%	12.8%	11.6%
	Agree	36.8%	36.6%	43.2%	46.3%	58.8%	50.3%	52.1%	39.1%	51.9%	46.7%
	Strongly Agree	47.4%	49.7%	40.4%	34.0%	24.1%	34.2%	29.2%	45.6%	30.3%	36.6%
I feel sad most of the time.	Strongly Disagree	47.7%	50.3%	34.6%	28.5%	28.4%	23.6%	16.8%	43.7%	24.5%	32.4%
	Disagree	32.2%	30.7%	39.6%	44.1%	45.6%	45.2%	43.4%	34.4%	44.6%	40.4%
	Agree	14.1%	14.4%	14.8%	15.1%	18.3%	20.4%	26.6%	14.5%	19.9%	17.7%
	Strongly Agree	6.0%	4.6%	11.0%	12.4%	7.7%	10.8%	13.3%	7.4%	11.0%	9.5%
I have so much energy I don't know what to do with it.	Strongly Disagree	18.4%	20.3%	26.2%	20.7%	23.5%	21.0%	26.6%	21.9%	22.9%	22.5%
	Disagree	36.8%	41.8%	47.0%	50.0%	46.5%	47.8%	55.9%	42.1%	49.9%	46.7%
	Agree	26.3%	22.9%	14.2%	19.1%	24.1%	24.2%	13.3%	20.8%	20.3%	20.5%
	Strongly Agree	18.4%	15.0%	12.6%	10.1%	5.9%	7.0%	4.2%	15.2%	6.9%	10.3%
I stand up for what I believe in.	Strongly Disagree	5.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.8%	2.4%	1.9%	2.8%	3.9%	2.7%	3.2%
	Disagree	10.6%	9.9%	11.5%	10.8%	15.9%	5.7%	6.3%	10.7%	9.9%	10.2%
	Agree	36.4%	48.7%	55.5%	50.3%	52.9%	62.4%	57.6%	47.3%	55.6%	52.2%
	Strongly Agree	47.7%	38.2%	29.7%	35.1%	28.8%	29.9%	33.3%	38.1%	31.8%	34.4%

Table 32. Social Supports

When you have a problem that is bothering you, how often do you talk about it with …		Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Your parent(s) or guardian(s)?	Never/ Almost Never	16.6%	15.1%	23.0%	27.2%	31.4%	28.2%	27.6%	18.5%	28.6%	24.4%
	Sometimes	33.8%	38.2%	33.3%	33.7%	40.8%	38.5%	39.3%	35.0%	38.1%	36.8%
	Often	17.2%	23.7%	25.1%	26.6%	17.2%	21.8%	19.3%	22.2%	21.2%	21.6%
	Always/ Almost Always	32.5%	23.0%	18.6%	12.5%	10.7%	11.5%	13.8%	24.4%	12.1%	17.1%
A teacher?	Never/ Almost Never	50.3%	63.2%	67.8%	74.5%	75.0%	67.9%	55.9%	60.8%	68.6%	65.4%
	Sometimes	30.5%	24.3%	27.3%	19.0%	17.9%	26.3%	33.8%	27.4%	24.0%	25.4%
	Often	11.9%	9.2%	3.8%	4.3%	3.0%	5.1%	6.9%	8.1%	4.8%	6.1%
	Always/ Almost Always	7.3%	3.3%	1.1%	2.2%	4.2%	0.6%	3.4%	3.7%	2.7%	3.1%
A friend?	Never/ Almost Never	16.6%	10.6%	12.0%	13.0%	9.5%	9.7%	11.0%	13.0%	10.8%	11.7%
	Sometimes	28.5%	29.8%	24.0%	28.3%	24.3%	22.6%	26.9%	27.3%	25.5%	26.3%
	Often	29.1%	21.9%	32.8%	33.2%	37.9%	38.1%	36.6%	28.2%	36.4%	33.0%
	Always/ Almost Always	25.8%	37.7%	31.1%	25.5%	28.4%	29.7%	25.5%	31.6%	27.3%	29.0%
Keep it to yourself?	Never/ Almost Never	20.5%	17.8%	12.6%	10.4%	9.5%	8.4%	6.2%	16.7%	8.7%	12.0%
	Sometimes	29.1%	36.8%	32.2%	31.3%	26.6%	27.1%	27.6%	32.7%	28.2%	30.1%
	Often	21.2%	21.1%	25.1%	26.9%	30.8%	30.3%	34.5%	22.6%	30.6%	27.3%
	Always/ Almost Always	29.1%	24.3%	30.1%	31.3%	33.1%	34.2%	31.7%	28.0%	32.6%	30.7%

Table 33. Trusted Adult at School

There is at least 1 trusted adult AT SCHOOL who I can talk to if I have a problem.	Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Yes	75.0%	74.7%	63.7%	54.9%	60.8%	72.3%	74.3%	70.8%	65.2%	67.5%

Table 34. Suicide and Depression

	Grade									
In the past 12 months, have you experienced the following?	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Had thoughts about hurting myself.	15.1%	17.6%	23.9%	31.2%	21.8%	23.6%	33.1%	19.2%	27.4%	24.0%
Have hurt myself on purpose.	8.5%	10.5%	12.0%	13.9%	10.6%	14.6%	14.5%	10.4%	13.3%	12.1%
Have had a boyfriend/girlfriend hit, slap, or physically hurt me on purpose.	3.3%	n<5	n<5	3.7%	3.5%	9.0%	6.2%	1.8%	5.5%	4.0%
Have felt sad or hopeless almost every day for 2 weeks or more so that it stopped me from doing my usual activities.	9.8%	11.8%	22.3%	23.9%	18.2%	30.6%	35.2%	15.0%	26.6%	21.9%
Have seriously considered attempting suicide.	4.0%	3.3%	10.3%	17.6%	8.9%	16.6%	18.6%	6.1%	15.3%	11.5%

Table 35. Antisocial Behavior

	Grade									
In the past year did you do any of the following?	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Steal something less than $100	7.2%	9.3%	10.3%	25.0%	17.8%	25.5%	18.1%	9.0%	21.5%	16.4%
Cheat on a test at school	13.1%	17.9%	33.7%	52.7%	48.8%	56.7%	56.9%	22.2%	53.6%	40.7%
Sell illegal drugs	n<5	0.0%	n<5	11.2%	4.1%	8.3%	6.9%	n<5	7.6%	4.7%
Ride as a passenger with a driver under the influence of drugs or alcohol	4.6%	3.3%	7.1%	11.7%	12.9%	22.9%	22.2%	5.1%	17.1%	12.2%
Drive while under the influence of drugs/alcohol	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	10.2%	12.6%	1.0%	6.2%	4.1%
Bring a knife, gun, or other weapon to school	n<5	n<5	n<5	5.3%	n<5	3.2%	n<5	1.2%	3.3%	2.4%
Bully someone with the idea of hurting their feelings	5.2%	n<5	6.5%	5.3%	7.1%	6.4%	7.6%	4.9%	6.6%	5.9%
Gamble (scratch tickets, online, sports, casino, etc)	11.8%	12.1%	13.7%	17.6%	24.3%	18.6%	24.3%	12.6%	21.2%	17.7%

Section 4. Family Domain

Table 36. Family Substance Use and Gambling

	Grade									
	6	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Parents/guardians smoke cigarettes	23.4%	18.4%	21.1%	23.9%	21.0%	23.1%	15.5%	21.0%	20.9%	21.0%
Parents/guardians use electronic cigarettes	13.6%	6.6%	9.7%	10.6%	7.4%	10.6%	9.5%	10.0%	9.5%	9.7%
Parents /guardians drink alcoholic beverages	59.5%	60.7%	69.7%	75.7%	70.7%	78.7%	75.0%	63.6%	74.9%	70.3%
Parents/guardians use marijuana	n<5	n<5	4.3%	8.0%	7.4%	15.6%	11.5%	2.6%	10.4%	7.3%
Parents/guardians gamble (scratch tickets, online, sports, casino, etc)	26.0%	25.0%	29.0%	43.3%	41.7%	39.6%	36.1%	26.8%	40.3%	34.8%
Family member (parent, sibling, not including you) has ever used alcohol so that it created problems at home, at work, or with friends	10.5%	15.7%	14.1%	13.8%	13.1%	23.8%	23.6%	13.5%	18.3%	16.3%

Table 37. Unsupervised Time

On a regular weekday, how many hours do you usually spend after school without an adult present?	Grade									
	6	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
None	30.1%	17.9%	12.1%	13.3%	10.9%	11.9%	12.2%	19.7%	12.1%	15.2%
Less Than 1 Hour	20.9%	20.5%	19.2%	10.1%	13.1%	10.7%	9.5%	20.2%	10.9%	14.7%
1 To 2 Hours	32.7%	40.4%	45.6%	43.1%	40.0%	35.2%	34.0%	39.8%	38.3%	38.9%
Up To 4 Hours	8.5%	16.6%	17.0%	19.7%	20.6%	24.5%	21.1%	14.2%	21.4%	18.4%
More Than 4 Hours	7.8%	4.6%	6.0%	13.8%	15.4%	17.6%	23.1%	6.2%	17.4%	12.8%

Table 38. Family Attitudes Toward Youth Substance Use

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to do the following?		Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Smoke tobacco?	Not At All wrong	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.5%	1.1%
	A Little Bit Wrong	n<5	n<5	3.3%	2.7%	3.4%	4.5%	7.6%	2.7%	4.5%	3.7%
	Wrong	10.1%	8.6%	17.6%	18.2%	18.4%	19.7%	18.6%	12.3%	18.7%	16.1%
	Very Wrong	86.6%	89.5%	78.6%	77.5%	75.9%	74.5%	73.1%	84.6%	75.3%	79.1%
Use electronic cigarettes?	Not At All wrong	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.0%	1.8%	1.5%
	A Little Bit Wrong	6.0%	3.3%	5.4%	7.0%	9.2%	8.9%	15.9%	4.9%	10.1%	8.0%
	Wrong	10.1%	15.1%	16.3%	21.0%	26.4%	27.4%	25.5%	14.0%	25.0%	20.5%
	Very Wrong	81.9%	81.6%	77.2%	71.0%	62.6%	61.8%	55.9%	80.0%	63.0%	69.9%
Drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Not At All wrong	n<5	0.0%	n<5	2.7%	5.2%	3.8%	0.0%	1.2%	3.0%	2.3%
	A Little Bit Wrong	n<5	4.6%	10.9%	10.8%	8.0%	11.5%	10.4%	6.3%	10.1%	8.6%
	Wrong	10.7%	7.9%	12.5%	18.8%	26.4%	22.4%	29.2%	10.5%	24.2%	18.6%
	Very Wrong	84.6%	87.5%	75.0%	67.7%	60.3%	62.2%	60.4%	82.0%	62.7%	70.6%
Smoke marijuana?	Not At All wrong	n<5	0.0%	n<5	5.4%	5.2%	5.1%	6.2%	n<5	5.5%	3.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	n<5	n<5	3.8%	8.6%	12.1%	22.9%	22.8%	2.5%	16.2%	10.6%
	Wrong	n<5	4.6%	13.6%	18.3%	26.4%	20.4%	15.9%	7.3%	20.4%	15.1%
	Very Wrong	95.3%	93.4%	81.0%	67.7%	56.3%	51.6%	55.2%	89.4%	57.9%	70.8%
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Not At All wrong	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	0.9%	0.5%
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0%	n<5	2.7%	n<5	n<5	3.9%	n<5	1.2%	2.5%	2.0%
	Wrong	4.0%	7.9%	12.0%	10.8%	11.0%	11.0%	13.8%	8.2%	11.6%	10.2%
	Very Wrong	96.0%	91.4%	85.2%	87.1%	85.0%	84.4%	83.4%	90.6%	85.0%	87.3%
Gamble (scratch tickets, online, sports, casino, etc)?	Not At All wrong	4.7%	5.3%	6.6%	10.2%	20.7%	11.5%	13.8%	5.6%	14.2%	10.7%
	A Little Bit Wrong	20.9%	15.1%	15.4%	21.4%	20.1%	26.9%	35.2%	17.0%	25.6%	22.1%
	Wrong	16.2%	21.7%	25.8%	26.2%	27.0%	27.6%	17.9%	21.5%	24.8%	23.4%
	Very Wrong	58.1%	57.9%	52.2%	42.2%	32.2%	34.0%	33.1%	55.9%	35.4%	43.7%

Table 39. Family Management

Question	Responses	Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
My family has clear rules discouraging me from smoking cigarettes or using tobacco.	Definitely NOT True	22.1%	19.0%	13.5%	19.7%	20.5%	18.8%	5.4%	17.9%	16.3%	16.9%
	Mostly NOT True	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	6.3%	n<5	7.4%	n<5	4.2%	2.8%
	Mostly True	5.2%	3.9%	5.4%	8.0%	8.5%	13.8%	19.6%	4.9%	12.2%	9.2%
	Definitely True	72.1%	76.5%	80.0%	71.8%	64.8%	65.0%	67.6%	76.4%	67.3%	71.0%
My family has clear rules discouraging me using electronic cigarettes	Definitely NOT True	20.1%	19.0%	11.9%	14.9%	16.5%	10.6%	7.4%	16.7%	12.5%	14.3%
	Mostly NOT True	n<5	n<5	2.7%	4.8%	9.1%	5.0%	10.1%	2.2%	7.3%	5.2%
	Mostly True	4.5%	3.3%	9.7%	11.2%	10.8%	17.5%	19.6%	6.0%	14.6%	11.1%
	Definitely True	72.7%	76.5%	75.7%	69.1%	63.6%	66.9%	62.8%	75.0%	65.6%	69.4%
My family has clear rules discouraging me from drinking alcoholic beverages.	Definitely NOT True	21.4%	18.3%	14.1%	17.6%	18.2%	11.9%	4.1%	17.7%	13.2%	15.1%
	Mostly NOT True	5.2%	n<5	2.7%	7.5%	9.7%	13.2%	15.5%	3.5%	11.3%	8.1%
	Mostly True	7.8%	7.8%	15.1%	16.6%	27.3%	30.2%	36.5%	10.5%	27.4%	20.5%
	Definitely True	65.6%	71.2%	68.1%	58.3%	44.9%	44.7%	43.9%	68.3%	48.1%	56.3%
My family has clear rules discouraging me from using marijuana.	Definitely NOT True	22.1%	19.6%	14.1%	16.0%	16.0%	10.8%	8.1%	18.4%	12.9%	15.1%
	Mostly NOT True	0.0%	n<5	n<5	5.3%	10.9%	12.0%	14.9%	6.5%	10.7%	6.7%
	Mostly True	n<5	n<5	7.0%	10.1%	16.0%	17.7%	18.2%	4.0%	15.4%	10.8%
	Definitely True	75.3%	77.1%	77.3%	68.6%	57.1%	59.5%	58.8%	76.6%	61.1%	67.4%
My family has clear rules discouraging me from using a prescription drug with no prescription	Definitely NOT True	22.1%	18.5%	14.2%	19.7%	20.6%	17.0%	6.1%	18.1%	16.1%	16.9%
	Mostly NOT True	0.0%	n<5	n<5	2.7%	6.9%	3.8%	4.8%	n<5	4.6%	2.9%
	Mostly True	1.9%	3.3%	5.5%	9.6%	9.7%	10.7%	12.9%	3.7%	10.7%	7.8%
	Definitely True	76.0%	77.5%	79.8%	68.1%	62.9%	68.6%	76.2%	77.8%	68.7%	72.4%
My family has clear rules discouraging me from gambling.	Definitely NOT True	21.4%	18.4%	13.6%	21.8%	23.4%	22.8%	8.8%	17.6%	19.4%	18.6%
	Mostly NOT True	5.8%	3.3%	7.6%	12.8%	18.9%	15.2%	20.4%	5.7%	16.8%	12.3%
	Mostly True	13.0%	18.4%	20.7%	18.6%	23.4%	19.0%	34.0%	17.5%	23.7%	21.2%
	Definitely True	59.7%	59.9%	58.2%	46.8%	34.3%	43.0%	36.7%	59.2%	40.1%	47.9%
If I break one of my parent/ guardian(s) rules, I am usually disciplined.	Definitely NOT True	n<5	4.6%	n<5	5.3%	5.7%	5.6%	5.4%	3.1%	5.5%	4.5%
	Mostly NOT True	11.8%	9.9%	10.4%	16.0%	15.3%	18.8%	21.6%	10.7%	17.8%	14.9%
	Mostly True	45.8%	46.7%	50.8%	46.8%	51.7%	45.0%	52.7%	47.9%	49.1%	48.6%
	Definitely True	39.9%	38.8%	36.6%	31.9%	27.3%	30.6%	20.3%	38.3%	27.6%	31.9%

Table 40. Parental Attachment and Positive Family Involvement

Question	Responses	Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
When I am away from home, my parent/guardian(s) know where I am and who I am with.	Definitely NOT True	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.6%	1.3%
	Mostly NOT True	n<5	n<5	2.7%	2.7%	4.0%	3.8%	13.5%	1.6%	5.9%	4.1%
	Mostly True	14.3%	13.2%	22.8%	34.6%	32.4%	43.8%	45.3%	17.1%	38.7%	29.9%
	Definitely True	83.1%	86.2%	73.4%	60.6%	63.1%	50.6%	39.2%	80.5%	53.8%	64.7%
I share my thoughts and feelings with my parent/guardian(s).	Definitely NOT True	8.6%	7.9%	13.6%	13.3%	19.9%	16.0%	11.5%	10.2%	15.3%	13.2%
	Mostly NOT True	21.1%	19.1%	23.9%	30.9%	27.3%	28.2%	27.7%	21.5%	28.5%	25.7%
	Mostly True	43.4%	40.1%	44.6%	36.2%	39.8%	41.7%	44.6%	42.8%	40.4%	41.4%
	Definitely True	27.0%	32.9%	17.9%	19.7%	13.1%	14.1%	16.2%	25.5%	15.8%	19.7%
My parent/guardian(s) participates in activities at my school.	Definitely NOT True	21.9%	21.2%	23.0%	23.5%	21.7%	19.5%	24.3%	22.0%	22.3%	22.2%
	Mostly NOT True	23.8%	25.2%	27.3%	33.2%	28.0%	31.4%	34.5%	25.5%	31.7%	29.2%
	Mostly True	38.4%	39.7%	32.2%	31.6%	34.3%	34.0%	29.1%	36.6%	32.2%	34.0%
	Definitely True	15.9%	13.9%	17.5%	11.8%	16.0%	15.1%	12.2%	15.9%	13.8%	14.6%
I feel very close to my parent/guardian(s).	Definitely NOT True	n<5	n<5	3.3%	6.9%	2.9%	6.3%	n<5	1.4%	4.7%	3.4%
	Mostly NOT True	4.7%	6.6%	8.2%	8.5%	7.1%	6.3%	16.9%	6.6%	9.6%	8.4%
	Mostly True	15.3%	18.5%	27.2%	31.9%	41.8%	44.0%	39.9%	20.7%	39.3%	31.7%
	Definitely True	79.3%	74.8%	61.4%	52.7%	48.2%	43.4%	40.5%	71.3%	46.4%	56.5%
I feel loved and valued by my family.	Definitely NOT True	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	3.8%	n<5	1.2%	2.2%	1.8%
	Mostly NOT True	n<5	3.3%	6.0%	5.3%	2.9%	7.6%	6.8%	3.4%	5.5%	4.7%
	Mostly True	20.9%	12.5%	25.0%	28.9%	28.0%	34.4%	33.1%	19.8%	30.9%	26.4%
	Definitely True	77.1%	84.2%	66.8%	63.6%	67.4%	54.1%	58.8%	75.6%	61.3%	67.1%

Section 5. School Domain

Table 41. Perception of School Environment

		Grade									
Question	**Responses**	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
I try hard to do good work at school.	Definitely NOT True	n<5	n<5	n<5	2.7%	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.4%	1.9%	1.7%
	Mostly NOT True	n<5	n<5	3.8%	6.9%	5.1%	3.1%	4.7%	2.4%	5.0%	4.0%
	Mostly True	38.3%	35.5%	46.5%	45.2%	46.3%	43.8%	58.1%	40.4%	48.3%	45.1%
	Definitely True	59.1%	61.2%	48.1%	45.2%	46.9%	51.3%	35.8%	55.7%	44.8%	49.2%
I feel safe at school.	Definitely NOT True	n<5	n<5	n<5	4.3%	5.1%	5.7%	n<5	1.6%	4.5%	3.3%
	Mostly NOT True	11.0%	n<5	9.3%	10.2%	21.1%	8.9%	8.8%	7.8%	12.5%	10.6%
	Mostly True	40.9%	52.3%	53.0%	65.8%	60.0%	69.0%	62.8%	48.9%	64.2%	58.0%
	Definitely True	45.5%	44.4%	36.1%	19.8%	13.7%	16.5%	25.7%	41.7%	18.8%	28.1%
Teachers/ Staff at my school encourage and support me to do my best.	Definitely NOT True	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	3.4%	3.2%	n<5	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%
	Mostly NOT True	5.3%	3.3%	6.0%	17.2%	11.4%	10.2%	8.8%	4.9%	12.0%	9.1%
	Mostly True	32.5%	39.5%	54.3%	55.4%	63.1%	66.2%	58.8%	42.8%	60.8%	53.4%
	Definitely True	59.6%	55.3%	37.5%	25.8%	22.2%	20.4%	32.4%	50.1%	25.2%	35.3%

Table 42. Drug Use During School

	Grade									
During the past 30 days, have you been intentionally high under the influence of drugs while you were at school?	**6**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**MS 6-8**	**HS 9-12**	**Total 6-12**
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.1%	8.1%	10.1%	13.3%	0.0%	11.9%	7.0%

Section 6. Community Domain

Table 43. Perception of Community

Question	Responses	Grade									
		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
My community is a safe place.	Definitely NOT True	3.3%	n<5	n<5	5.3%	4.1%	5.1%	n<5	2.3%	4.2%	3.4%
	Mostly NOT True	n<5	9.8%	7.7%	13.3%	12.9%	9.6%	13.1%	6.8%	12.3%	10.0%
	Mostly True	49.3%	54.2%	64.5%	68.6%	70.0%	67.3%	70.3%	56.4%	69.1%	63.9%
	Definitely True	44.7%	34.0%	26.2%	12.8%	12.9%	17.9%	14.5%	34.5%	14.4%	22.7%
In my community, kids are often teased or taunted so much their feelings are hurt.	Definitely NOT True	25.2%	22.9%	12.6%	10.1%	9.4%	8.3%	8.3%	19.8%	9.1%	13.5%
	Mostly NOT True	41.1%	44.4%	48.1%	42.0%	46.5%	42.0%	45.8%	44.7%	44.1%	44.4%
	Mostly True	21.9%	24.8%	28.4%	33.5%	28.8%	31.2%	36.8%	25.2%	32.5%	29.5%
	Definitely True	11.9%	7.8%	10.9%	14.4%	15.3%	18.5%	9.0%	10.3%	14.3%	12.6%
A lot of drugs are sold in my community.	Definitely NOT True	58.9%	49.7%	28.6%	8.6%	9.5%	2.6%	4.1%	44.9%	6.4%	22.2%
	Mostly NOT True	31.8%	28.5%	46.2%	25.8%	26.2%	28.8%	22.8%	36.0%	25.9%	30.0%
	Mostly True	6.0%	13.2%	18.7%	35.5%	36.3%	37.2%	45.5%	12.9%	38.5%	28.0%
	Definitely True	3.3%	8.6%	6.6%	30.1%	28.0%	31.4%	27.6%	6.2%	29.2%	19.8%
A lot of kids in my community are into using marijuana and other drugs.	Definitely NOT True	69.1%	55.0%	27.5%	9.6%	3.0%	2.6%	4.2%	49.3%	4.9%	23.1%
	Mostly NOT True	20.8%	33.1%	44.0%	13.8%	14.3%	10.4%	8.3%	33.3%	11.8%	20.6%
	Mostly True	5.4%	8.6%	19.8%	37.8%	38.1%	35.7%	43.8%	11.7%	38.8%	27.7%
	Definitely True	4.7%	3.3%	8.8%	38.8%	44.6%	51.3%	43.8%	5.8%	44.4%	28.6%
There are lots of things for young people to do in my community	Definitely NOT True	12.7%	7.8%	5.4%	14.6%	20.6%	26.8%	31.0%	8.5%	23.0%	17.0%
	Mostly NOT True	11.3%	14.4%	19.6%	30.8%	37.6%	29.9%	33.1%	15.3%	33.0%	25.7%
	Mostly True	36.7%	33.3%	44.0%	38.9%	32.4%	35.0%	29.7%	38.3%	34.0%	35.8%
	Definitely True	39.3%	44.4%	31.0%	15.7%	9.4%	8.3%	6.2%	37.9%	10.0%	21.5%
Adults value teens in my community	Definitely NOT True	13.8%	8.6%	8.8%	18.8%	18.2%	14.6%	19.4%	10.3%	17.8%	14.8%
	Mostly NOT True	19.7%	15.9%	23.6%	47.3%	38.8%	39.5%	45.8%	19.9%	42.9%	33.5%
	Mostly True	40.1%	49.0%	54.9%	27.4%	34.7%	38.9%	29.2%	48.4%	32.4%	39.0%
	Definitely True	26.3%	26.5%	12.6%	6.5%	8.2%	7.0%	5.6%	21.4%	6.8%	12.8%

Table 44. Strategies to Prevent Underage Alcohol use
How important do you think the following are in preventing kids from drinking?
(Ranked from high to low based on % of youth choosing "very important")

Table 44A.

Grade							
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Checking IDs	Checking IDs	Checking IDs	Checking IDs	Checking IDs	Having license suspended	Having license suspended	Checking IDs
Breathalyzer testing	Parental strictness	Having license suspended	Having license suspended	Having license suspended	Checking IDs	Checking IDs	Having license suspended
Parental strictness	Breathalyzer testing	Parental strictness	Breathalyzer testing	Breathalyzer testing	Breathalyzer testing	Fear of addiction	Breathalyzer testing
Fear of addiction	Having license suspended	Breathalyzer testing	Parental strictness	$200 fine for drinking	Fear of addiction	Breathalyzer testing	Parental strictness
Having license suspended	Fear of addiction	Fear of addiction	$200 fine for drinking	Fear of addiction	Parental strictness	Friends who don't drink	Fear of addiction
Friends who don't drink	Friends who don't drink	Friends who don't drink	Fear of addiction	Alcohol free activities	Friends who don't drink	Parental strictness	Friends who don't drink
Alcohol free activities	Alcohol education in school	$200 fine for drinking	Alcohol free activities	Parental strictness	$200 fine for drinking	Alcohol free activities	$200 fine for drinking
Alcohol education in school	Alcohol free activities	Alcohol free activities	Alcohol education in school	Friends who don't drink	Friends who disapprove	Alcohol education in school	Alcohol free activities
Friends who disapprove	$200 fine for drinking	Friends who disapprove	Friends who disapprove	Ads showing problems	Alcohol free activities	$200 fine for drinking	Alcohol education in school
$200 fine for drinking	Friends who disapprove	Alcohol education in school	High price	High price	Ads showing problems	Friends who disapprove	Friends who disapprove
Ads showing problems	Ads showing problems	Ads showing problems	Ads showing problems	Alcohol education in school	Alcohol education in school	Ads showing problems	Ads showing problems
High price	High price	High price	Friends who don't drink	Friends who disapprove	High price	High price	High price

Table 44B

Grade		
MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Checking IDs	Checking IDs	Checking IDs
Parental strictness	Having license suspended	Having license suspended
Breathalyzer testing	Breathalyzer testing	Breathalyzer testing
Having license suspended	Fear of addiction	Parental strictness
Fear of addiction	Parental strictness	Fear of addiction
Friends who don't drink	$200 fine for drinking	Friends who don't drink
Alcohol free activities	Friends who don't drink	$200 fine for drinking
Alcohol education in school	Alcohol free activities	Alcohol free activities
$200 fine for drinking	Alcohol education in school	Alcohol education in school
Friends who disapprove	Ads showing problems	Friends who disapprove
Ads showing problems	Friends who disapprove	Ads showing problems
High price	High price	High price

Section 7. Gambling

Table 45. Gambling

Question	Responses	Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
How often do you gamble for money or possessions?	Daily	0.0%	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.2%	0.8%
	Weekly	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%
	Monthly	n<5	n<5	3.3%	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	n<5	2.4%	3.3%	3.0%
	Less than monthly	5.3%	8.5%	13.1%	17.6%	18.2%	14.6%	18.1%	9.2%	17.2%	13.9%
	Never	91.4%	88.2%	82.5%	76.1%	74.7%	80.9%	77.1%	87.2%	77.1%	81.2%
	Ever Gamble	8.6%	11.8%	17.5%	23.9%	25.3%	19.1%	22.9%	12.8%	22.9%	18.8%
Has anyone in your family ever gambled so that it created problems?	Yes	4.8%	3.4%	7.9%	7.6%	5.5%	9.1%	4.9%	5.5%	6.7%	6.2%

******Ever Gamble Sub-analysis******

Asked only of those who report ever having gambled (unweighted n=214)

Table 46. Problem Gambling Indicators Among Lifetime Gamblers

	Grade 6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MS 6-8	HS 9-12	Total 6-12
Have ever tried to cut back on your gambling	53.3%	42.1%	16.7%	26.1%	22.0%	36.7%	19.4%	33.1%	25.5%	27.7%
A family member has ever expressed concern about the amount of time you gamble or the amount of money you spend gambling	40.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	14.0%	6.7%	8.9%
Have ever missed work, school or other important social activities because you were gambling.	n<5	0.0%	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	3.4%	4.3%
Think you have a gambling problem.	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	n<5	9.2%	4.8%	6.1%

Section 8. Comparisons and Trends

Comparisons to National Data

Table 47. Comparison of Lifetime Use Rates
Colchester Lifetime Use Rates (2019) and National Lifetime Use Rates (MTF 2018)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12	
	MTF	Colchester	MTF	Colchester	MTF	Colchester
Substance	**2018**	**2019**	**2018**	**2019**	**2018**	**2019**
Cigarettes	9.1%	n<5	16.0%	4.5%	23.8%	10.8%
Alcohol	23.5%	8.6%	43.0%	30.7%	58.5%	51.4%
Marijuana	13.9%	n<5	32.6%	18.8%	43.6%	36.1%
Cocaine	1.4%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	3.9%	3.4%
Crack Cocaine	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.5%	n<5
Ecstasy	1.6%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	4.1%	n<5
Hallucinogens	2.2%	0.0%	3.9%	n<5	6.6%	6.2%
Heroin	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	n<5	0.8%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.7%	n<5	0.8%	n<5	0.7%	0.0%

Table 48. Comparison of Recent Use Rates
Colchester Lifetime Use Rates (2019) and National Lifetime Use Rates (MTF 2018)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12	
	MTF	Colchester	MTF	Colchester	MTF	Colchester
Substance	**2018**	**2019**	**2018**	**2019**	**2018**	**2019**
Cigarettes	2.2%	0.0%	4.2%	n<5	7.6%	n<5
Alcohol	8.2%	n<5	18.6%	10.2%	30.2%	27.0%
Marijuana	5.6%	n<5	16.7%	13.1%	22.2%	25.9%
Ecstasy	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	n<5
Hallucinogens	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	n<5	1.4%	n<5
Cocaine	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	n<5
Heroin	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.1%	n<5	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%